

English: 2Bac (All Streams)

Unit 9 (Sciences and Technology) Grammar : Conditional and Wish

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Summary

Т	Danagasat	Citanatian	
1-	Present	Situation	

- 1-1/ Course
- 1-2/ Practice 1
- 1-3/ Practice 2

II- Past Situation

- 2-1/ Course
- 2-2/ Practice 1
- 2-3/ Practice 2

I- Present Situation

1-1/ Course

• Conditional 2:	If + past simple	> would + infinitive		
• Present wish :	Wish / If only + subject + Past simple			
	Affirmative 🚐	> Negative		
N.B : were is used i	nstead of was.			

_ if

Example

Situation:

 $\bullet~$ I want to buy a new car, but I don't have enough money. J

Conditional:

- $\bullet \;\; \underline{\text{If I had}}$ enough money, $\underline{\text{I would buy}}$ a new car.
- \bullet I would buy a new car if I had enough money.

Present wish

Mark wishes

• I wish I had enough money, (to buy a new car)

1-2/ Practice 1		
Put the verb between brackets in the	he correct form:	
1- If I (be)	free, I would go on a picnic.	
I would go on a picnic if I (be) $___$	free.	
I wish I (be)	free.	
2- If Rayan worked hard, he (get) $_$	a good mark	
Rayan (get)	_ a good mark If he worked hard.	
Rayan wishes he (work)	hard.	
3- If Jack (live)	in Marrakech, he wouldn't have	any allergy.
4- If the exam were too difficult, not	body (pass)	
5- Fernando would come to the par	ty if they (invite)	him.
6- Your parents (worry)	about you if you didn't	show up.
7- If Tom stopped at the red light, $$	he (not make)	$_{\rm -}$ an accident.
8- If Linda (not attend)	the meeting, her boss we	ould be angry.
1-3/ Practice 2		
1- Mark doesn't pay attention in cl	ass. So, he doesn't understand the less	on.
If		

2- Raja wants to visit her friend, but she doesn't know the address.

If				
			if	
Raja wishes				
II- Past Situation				
2-1/ Course				
	• Conditional 3 ·	If + nact norfact	would have + past p	
	• Past wish :	Wish / if only + sub		participle
Situation:				
• I wanted to see my friend yes	sterday, but I wasn't f	ree.		
Conditional:				
If I had been free yesterday, II would have seen my friend if	*			
Present wish:				
• <u>I wish I had been</u> free yesterd	lay.			
2-2/ Practice 1				
Put the verb between brackets in	the correct form :			
1- If Messi (play)	yesterday, Ba	arcelona would have	e won the match	
Barcelona would have won the ma	atch If Messi (play) _		yesterday.	
Barcelona fans wish Messi (play)		yesterday.		
2- If Rayan had worked hard last	Monday, he (get)		_ a good mark.	
Rayan (get)			st Monday.	
Rayan wishes he (work)	hard la	ast Monday.		
3- If you hadn't invited me to you		- /		
4- If Bob (drive)	slowly, he wo	uldn't have made a	n accident.	
5- Catherine could have gone to the	he cinema with her fri	ends yesterday if sl	ne (not be)	a sick.
6- Real Madrid (not win)	the n	natch if Ronaldo ha	dn't played.	
2-3/ Practice 2				
	ass yesterday. So he d	lidn't understand th	ne lesson.	
1- Mark didn't pay attention in cl				
1- Mark didn't pay attention in cl If				
* *			if	

__ if

 $2\mbox{-}$ Raja couldn't go out with her friends last night because she wasn't free.

3- Hassna ate too much last night and had a stomachache.

Hassna wishes