

English: 2Bac (All Streams)

Unit 9 (Sciences and Technology) Grammar : Conditional and Wish

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Summary

I- Present Situation

- 1-1/ Course
- 1-2/ Practice 1
- 1-3/ Practice 2

II- Past Situation

- 2-1/ Course
- 2-2/ Practice 1
- 2-3/ Practice 2

I- Present Situation

1-1/ Course

• Conditional 2:	If + past simple	> would + infinitive	
• Present wish :	Wish / If only + subject + Past simple		
	Affirmative 🚐	> Negative	
N.B : were is used i	nstead of was.		

Example

Situation:

 $\bullet~$ I want to buy a new car, but I don't have enough money. J

${\bf Conditional:}$

- \bullet If I had enough money, I would buy a new car.
- I would buy a new car if I had enough money.

Present wish:

 $\bullet~\underline{\text{I wish I had}}$ enough money, (to buy a new car)

I- Present Situation		
1-2/ Practice 1		
Put the verb between brackets in the	he correct form :	
1- If I (be)	free, I would go on a picnic.	
I would go on a picnic if I (be) $___$	free.	
I wish I (be)	free.	
2- If Rayan worked hard, he (get) $_{-}$		k
Rayan (get)		
Rayan wishes he (work)		
3- If Jack (live)	in Marrakech, he wouldn't ha	ve any allergy.
4- If the exam were too difficult, not	body (pass)	- ·
5- Fernando would come to the party if they (invite)		him.
6- Your parents (worry)	about you if you didn	ı't show up.
7- If Tom stopped at the red light,	he (not make)	an accident.
8- If Linda (not attend)	the meeting, her boss	would be angry.
I- Present Situation		
1-3/ Practice 2		
1- Mark doesn't pay attention in cla	ass. So, he doesn't understand the l	esson.
If		
Mark wishes		

2- Raja wants to visit her friend, but If	she doesn't know t	the address.		
		if		
Raja wishes				
II- Past Situation				
2-1/ Course				
,	• Conditional 3 :	If + past perfect would have + past participle		
	• Past wish :	Wish / if only + subject + past perfect		
Evennle		Affirmative Negative		
Example Situation:				
• I wanted to see my friend yesterd	lav but I waen't fr	iron		
Conditional:	iay, but i wasii t ii	ree.		
 If I had been free yesterday, I wo I would have seen my friend if I l 	*			
Present wish:				
• <u>I wish I had been</u> free yesterday.				
II- Past Situation				
2-2/ Practice 1				
Put the verb between brackets in the	correct form :			
1- If Messi (play)	yesterday, Ba	arcelona would have won the match		
Barcelona would have won the match	If Messi (play)	yesterday.		
Barcelona fans wish Messi (play)		yesterday.		
2- If Rayan had worked hard last Monday, he (get) a good mark.				
Rayan (get) a	a good mark if he l	had worked hard last Monday.		
Rayan wishes he (work) hard last Monday.				
3- If you hadn't invited me to your bi	rthday party, i (no	ot give) you a gift.		
4- If Bob (drive) slowly, he wouldn't have made an accident.				
5- Catherine could have gone to the cinema with her friends yesterday if she (not be) a sick.				
6- Real Madrid (not win) the match if Ronaldo hadn't played.				
II- Past Situation				
2-3/ Practice 2				
1- Mark didn't pay attention in class If	yesterday. So he d	lidn't understand the lesson.		
		if		
				
Mark wishes				
2- Raja couldn't go out with her friend If	ds last night becau	use she wasn't free.		
		if		
3- Hassna ate too much last night and Hassna wishes	l had a stomachacl	he.		