



English: 2Bac (All Streams)

Unit 9 (Sciences and Technology)

Grammar : Conditional and Wish

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Summary

I- Present Situation

1-1/ Course

1-2/ Practice 1

1-3/ Practice 2

II- Past Situation

2-1/ Course

2-2/ Practice 1

2-3/ Practice 2

I- Present Situation

1-1/ Course

• <u>Conditional 2</u> :	If + past simple	⇒	would + infinitive
• <u>Present wish</u> :	Wish / If only + subject + Past simple		
	Affirmative	⇔	Negative
N.B : were is used instead of was.			

Example

Situation :

- I want to buy a new car, but I don't have enough money. J

Conditional :

- If I had enough money, I would buy a new car.
- I would buy a new car if I had enough money.

Present wish :

- I wish I had enough money, (to buy a new car)

1-2/ Practice 1

Put the verb between brackets in the correct form :

1- If I (be) _____ free, I would go on a picnic.

I would go on a picnic if I (be) _____ free.

I wish I (be) _____ free.

2- If Rayan worked hard, he (get) _____ a good mark

Rayan (get) _____ a good mark If he worked hard.

Rayan wishes he (work) _____ hard.

3- If Jack (live) _____ in Marrakech, he wouldn't have any allergy.

4- If the exam were too difficult,nobody (pass) _____ .

5- Fernando would come to the party if they (invite) _____ him.

6- Your parents (worry) _____ about you if you didn't show up.

7- If Tom stopped at the red light, he (not make) _____ an accident.

8- If Linda (not attend) _____ the meeting, her boss would be angry.

1-3/ Practice 2

1- Mark doesn't pay attention in class. So, he doesn't understand the lesson.

If

_____ if

Mark wishes

2- Raja wants to visit her friend, but she doesn't know the address.

If

_____ if

Raja wishes

II- Past Situation

2-1/ Course

• Conditional 3 : If + past perfect $\Rightarrow$ would have + past participle

• Past wish : Wish / if only + subject + past perfect

Affirmative $\longleftrightarrow$ Negative

Situation :

- I wanted to see my friend yesterday, but I wasn't free.

Conditional :

- If I had been free yesterday, I would have seen my friend.
- I would have seen my friend if I had been free yesterday.

Present wish :

- I wish I had been free yesterday.

2-2/ Practice 1

Put the verb between brackets in the correct form :

1- If Messi (play) _____ yesterday, Barcelona would have won the match

Barcelona would have won the match If Messi (play) _____ yesterday.

Barcelona fans wish Messi (play) _____ yesterday.

2- If Rayan had worked hard last Monday, he (get) _____ a good mark.

Rayan (get) _____ a good mark if he had worked hard last Monday.

Rayan wishes he (work) _____ hard last Monday.

3- If you hadn't invited me to your birthday party, i (not give) _____ you a gift.

4- If Bob (drive) _____ slowly, he wouldn't have made an accident.

5- Catherine could have gone to the cinema with her friends yesterday if she (not be) _____ a sick.

6- Real Madrid (not win) _____ the match if Ronaldo hadn't played.

2-3/ Practice 2

1- Mark didn't pay attention in class yesterday. So he didn't understand the lesson.

If

_____ if

Mark wishes

2- Raja couldn't go out with her friends last night because she wasn't free.

If

_____ if

3- Hassna ate too much last night and had a stomachache.

Hassna wishes
