



English: 2Bac (All Streams)

Unit 8 (International Organisations)

Grammar : Reported Speech

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Summary

I- Prefixes

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1-2/ Practice 1

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II- Suffixes

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I- Prefixes

1-1/ Course

Prefixes	Examples
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - dis - un - in - im - ir - il 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - dishonest , disobedient, disconnect - unimportant, uncomfortable, unlock - independent , inexperienced - immature , impolite - irresponsible , irrelevant , irregular - illegal , illiterate
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - extra - super - hyper 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - extraordinary, extraterrestrial - supernatural, supersonic - hyperactive, hypersensitive
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - mis - mal 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - misunderstand, mishear, misapply - maladjustment, maladministration
- re : again	- rewrite , reread
- anti : against	- antivirus, anti-abortion
- pro : for, in favour of	- pro-abortion, pro-American
- over : too much, more than enough	- overdose – oversleep – overpopulated
- under: too little, not enough	- underpaid, underage- underdeveloped
- out : more than	- outnumber, outweigh
- auto: by oneself	- autobiography, autograph, autopilot
- bi : involving two subjects	- bilingual, biannual
- inter: between	- international, intercontinental
- multi: many	- multinational, multimedia
- micro: small	- microscope, micro-credit, micro-enterprise

1-2/ Practice 1

Complete the following chart :

Adjective	Opposite
safe	
responsible	
logical	
kind	
satisfied	
patient	
legal	
pleasant	
important	
polite	
literate	
lucky	

1-3/ Practice 2

Put the words between brackets in the correct form. Add appropriate prefixes :

- The teacher usually corrects his students when they (pronounce) _____ a word.
- Oh! I have to (type) _____ all the essay. I forgot to save it before I turn off the laptop.
- Most people (sleep) _____ on Sundays.
- Our association organised an (smoking) _____ campaign last week.
- African countries are still (developed) _____ .
- I believe the advantages of the internet (number) _____ its disadvantages.
- They refused to give him a job because he is (qualified) _____ .
- Many teenagers are (responsible) _____ . They don't care about their acts.
- Morocco and Europe are doing great efforts to combat (legal) _____ emigration.

II- Suffixes

2-1/ Course

Suffixes	Examples
- tion - ance - ence - ness - ment - ity - cy - ism	- prevention, participation - resistance, dominance - independence, intelligence - kindness, selfishness - improvement, development - sociability, responsibility - democracy, piracy optimism - feminism

- ship	} change words into nouns	- friendship, partnership
- dom		- freedom, boredom
- hood		- childhood, neighbourhood
- able		- reliable, sociable
- ible	} change words into adjectives	- responsible, flexible
- ful		- helpful, careful
- less		- careless, jobless
- ous		- ambitious, dangerous
- al		- cultural, industrial
- ive		- creative, imaginative
- ed		- talented, skilled
- ish		- selfish, childish
- tic		- energetic, optimistic
- ing		- interesting, exciting
- y		- healthy - risky
- ise/ ize		- organize, memorize
- fy	} change words into verbs	- clarify, classify
- en		- strengthen, sharpen

2-2/ Practice 1

Complete the following chart :

Word	Noun
involve	
manage	
prevent	
describe	
generous	
responsible	
hospitable	
pessimistic	
enthusiastic	
absent	
self-confident	
wise	
happy	
sad	
accurate	
illiterate	

2-3/ Practice 2

Complete the following chart :

Word	Adjective
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success	
harm	
nature	
finance	
wealth	
technology	
ecology	
tourism	
enthusiasm	
hazard	
courage	
imagination	
cooperation	
talent	
comfort	

2-4/ Practice 3

Put the word between brackets in the correct form. Add appropriate Suffixes :

- Everybody believes that Gad Elmaleh has a great (art) _____ talent.
- (Unemploy) _____ is the most serious problem in today's world.
- Due to the (finance) _____ crisis, many companies went bankrupt.
- A lot of students find it difficult to (memory) _____ philosophy and history lessons.
- The Moroccans are known for their (generous) _____ and kindness.
- "Do you play any (music) _____ instrument?" My friend asked me.
- Lynda couldn't make any (decide) _____ about her marriage with Tom. She needs to talk it over with her parents.
- Baity is a Moroccan NGO that takes care of (home) _____ children
- Immigrants usually suffer from (discriminate) _____ in the host countries.
- My friends made me an (forget) _____ surprise on my birthday

last weekend. I will always remember it