



English: 2Bac (All Streams)

Unit 7 (Citizenship)

Grammar : Reported Speech

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## Summary

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5-2/ Practice

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I- Course

<u>Present</u>	→	<u>Past</u>		<u>Past</u>	→	<u>Past Perfect</u>
am / is / are	⇒	was/ were		was/ were	⇒	had been
live / lives	⇒	lived		lived	⇒	had lived
take / takes	⇒	took		took	⇒	had taken
don't / doesn't	⇒	didn't		didn't take	⇒	hadn't taken
<u>Pronouns :</u>			<u>Modals :</u>			
I	⇒	he / she	can	⇒	could	
we	⇒	they	may	⇒	might	
my	⇒	his / her	will	⇒	would	
our	⇒	their	must	⇒	had to	
<u>Time Expressions:</u>			<u>Demonstratives :</u>			
now	⇒	then	this	⇒	that	
today	⇒	the other day	these	⇒	those	
yesterday	⇒	the previous day	here	⇒	there	
last.....	⇒	the previous.....				
tomorrow	⇒	the following day				
next.....	⇒	the following .....				
..... ago	⇒	..... before				

## II- Statements

### 2-1/ Course

Example : Farid said: " I feel bad today." → Direct Speech  
 Farid said **that he felt bad the other day.** → Reported Speech

Direct Speech → Reported Speech

- omit the semicolon and quotation marks.
- + that (optional)
- change the pronouns
- change the verb tense
- change the time expression

### 2-2/ Practice

Rewrite the following sentences as suggested :

- "It is raining in London now".

The weatherman said

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- "I saw a great movie last night".

Loubna said

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- "We have lived in Rabat for three years".

Anas and Nada said

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4. "I will continue my education in Canada".

Najat told her classmates

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5. "Mark will marry next summer".

Jack told his friends

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6. "Jenny can't come to our party".

Pierre told his wife

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7. "I met one of my old friends at the beach last summer".

Hamid said

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8. "You must do the exercises on page 9".

Mr. Brown told his students

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9. "My father went to Paris last month".

Imane said

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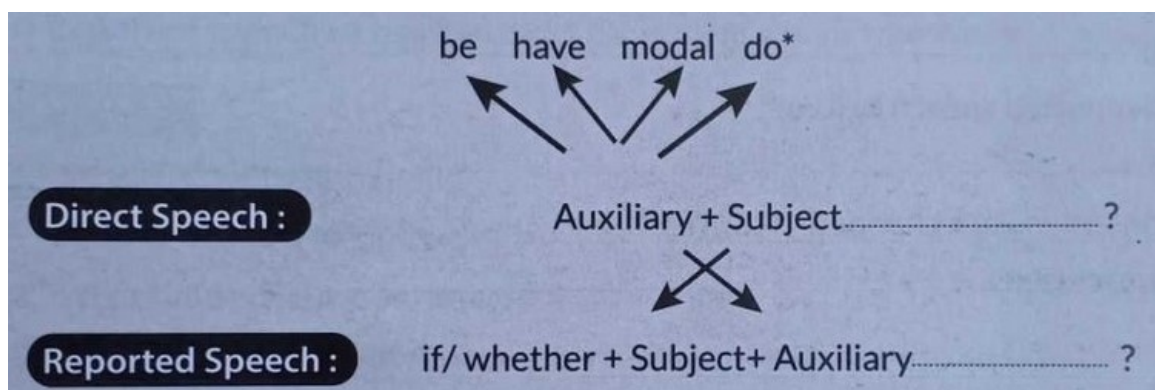
10. "I'm not feeling well".

David said

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### III- Yes / No questions

#### 3-1/ Course



#### Example

✓ Direct Speech :

" Is Lynda absent ?"



✓ Reported speech : A teacher asked his students if Lynda was absent.

### 3-2/ Practice

1. "Can Mr.Smith come to the meeting ?"

The secretary asked

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2. "Has Sarah been to Rabat before ?"

Reda wanted to know

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3. "Are the children at home ?"

The man asked

---

4. "Is the teacher in class ?"

A student asked his friend

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5. "Can you clean the board ?"

The teacher asked me

---

6. "Have you done well in the exam ?"

Nancy asked Paul

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7. "Is the lesson difficult ?"

The teacher asked

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8. "Have you finished the housework ?"

The mother asked her daughter

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9. "Do you enjoy watching football on TV ?"

My friend asked me

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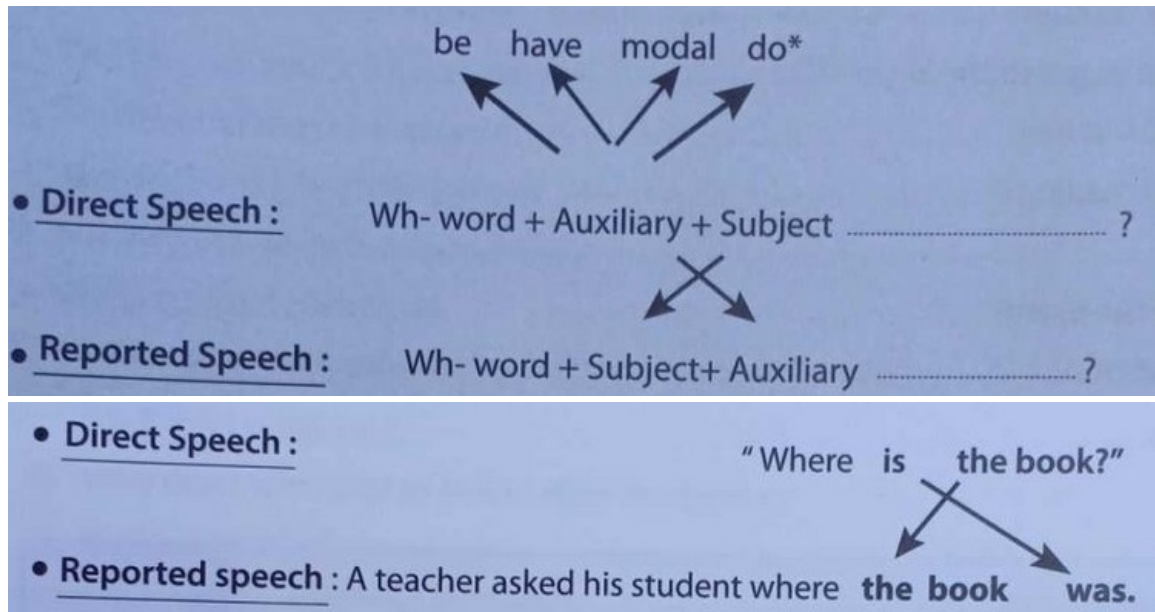
10. "Does Sara have a job ?"

Ali asked

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### IV- Wh- questions

## 4-1/ Course



## 4-2/ Practice

1. "Where is the train station ?"

A tourist wanted to know

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2. "What time will the train arrive ?"

A passenger wondered

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3. "Why do you hate me ?"

Kamal asked Zineb

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4. "How much money do you need ?"

The father asked his daughter

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5. "How does your friend like coffee ?"

The waiter asked me

---

6. "How often do you watch TV ?"

My friend asked me

---

7. "What will you do after class ?"

Nabil asked Nabila

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8. "What can I do to pass the exam ?"

Nada asked

---

9. "Where did you go the last summer ?"

Noura asked Reda

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10. "Which lesson did the teacher explain yesterday ?"

A student asked his classmate

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## V- Commands

### 5-1/ Course

<u>Direct Speech</u>		<u>Reported Speech</u>
• <u>Affirmative</u> : infinitive .....	→	to + infinitive.....
• <u>Negative</u> : don't + infinitive.....	→	not to + infinitive .....

• Affirmative : " keep quiet."

A teacher asked his students **to keep** quiet.

• Negative : " Don't make noise."

A teacher asked his students **not to** make noise.

### 5-2/ Practice

1. "Drive slowly."

Mr.John told his son

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2. "Don't forget to buy some apples".

The woman told her husband

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3. "Please help me with the homework"

Youness asked his sister

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4. "Don't be late for the meeting"

The manager reminded the workers

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5. "Watch out!"

The sign warned the drivers

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### 5-3/ Exceptions

1. "You should revise your lessons well"

The teacher advised his students

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2. "You'd better exercise every day".

The doctor advised the patient

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3. "Why don't you go home and relax."

Nada advised her friend

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4. "You shouldn't eat too much at night".

He advised his son

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5. "Let's study English!"

My friend suggested

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6. "Why don't we travel to Marti! after the Exams."

Huda suggested

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