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**Cause.** 1. The smoke of cars leads to pollution. 2. High speed causes road accidents. 3. The heavy rain results in the flood in the region. **Effect.** 1. Pollution is due to the smoke of cars. 2. Road accidents are caused by high speed. 3. The flood in the region results from the heavy rain. **Ex.** 1. Mark came late to school because his car broke down/ Because Mark's car broke down, he came late to school. 2. He studied hard. Therefore, he got a good mark. 3. He left school because of his poverty/ because of being poor/ because of the fact that he was poor./ Because of his poverty,/ Because of being poor, / Because of the fact that he was poor, he left school. 4. The death of animals and trees is due to the destruction of the forest. 5. He could read and write thanks to his efforts/ thanks to making efforts/ thanks to the fact that he made efforts./ Thanks to her efforts,/ Thanks to making efforts,/ Thanks to the fact that she made efforts, she could read and write.

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